(B) bid protest procedures developed under the authority of subchapter V of chapter 35 of title 31; subsections (e) and (f) of section 2305 of title 10; or subsections (h) and (i) of section 253b of this title.

#### (b) Covered law

Except as provided in subsection (a)(3) of this section, the list referred to in subsection (a)(1) of this section shall include each provision of law that, as determined by the Administrator, imposes on persons who have been awarded contracts by the Federal Government for the procurement of commercially available off-the-shelf items Government-unique policies, procedures, requirements, or restrictions for the procurement of property or services, except the following:

- (1) A provision of law that provides for criminal or civil penalties.
- (2) A provision of law that specifically refers to this section and provides that, notwith-standing this section, such provision of law shall be applicable to contracts for the procurement of commercially available off-the-shelf items.

## (c) "Commercially available off-the-shelf item" defined

- (1) As used in this section, the term "commercially available off-the-shelf item" means, except as provided in paragraph (2), an item that—
- (A) is a commercial item (as described in section 403(12)(A) of this title);
- (B) is sold in substantial quantities in the commercial marketplace; and
- (C) is offered to the Government, without modification, in the same form in which it is sold in the commercial marketplace.
- (2) The term "commercially available off-theshelf item" does not include bulk cargo, as defined in section 1702 of title 46, Appendix, such as agricultural products and petroleum prodnets

(Pub. L. 93–400, §35, as added Pub. L. 104–106, div. D, title XLII, §4203(a), Feb. 10, 1996, 110 Stat. 654; amended Pub. L. 105–85, div. A, title X, §1073(g)(2)(C), Nov. 18, 1997, 111 Stat. 1906.)

## CODIFICATION

Another section 35 of Pub. L. 93–400 was renumbered  $\S\,38$  and is classified to section 434 of this title.

## AMENDMENTS

1997—Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 105–85 substituted "commercially available" for "commercial".

## EFFECTIVE DATE

For effective date and applicability of section, see section 4401 of Pub. L. 104–106, set out as an Effective Date of 1996 Amendment note under section 251 of this title.

## § 432. Value engineering

## (a) In general

Each executive agency shall establish and maintain cost-effective value engineering procedures and processes.

## (b) "Value engineering" defined

As used in this section, the term "value engineering" means an analysis of the functions of a

program, project, system, product, item of equipment, building, facility, service, or supply of an executive agency, performed by qualified agency or contractor personnel, directed at improving performance, reliability, quality, safety, and life cycle costs.

(Pub. L. 93–400, §36, as added Pub. L. 104–106, div. D, title XLIII, §4306(a), Feb. 10, 1996, 110 Stat. 665)

#### EFFECTIVE DATE

For effective date and applicability of section, see section 4401 of Pub. L. 104–106, set out as an Effective Date of 1996 Amendment note under section 251 of this title.

### § 433. Acquisition workforce

## (a) Applicability

This section does not apply to an executive agency that is subject to chapter 87 of title 10.

## (b) Management policies

## (1) Policies and procedures

The head of each executive agency, after consultation with the Administrator for Federal Procurement Policy, shall establish policies and procedures for the effective management (including accession, education, training, career development, and performance incentives) of the acquisition workforce of the agency. The development of acquisition workforce policies under this section shall be carried out consistent with the merit system principles set forth in section 2301(b) of title 5.

#### (2) Uniform implementation

The head of each executive agency shall ensure that, to the maximum extent practicable, acquisition workforce policies and procedures established are uniform in their implementation throughout the agency.

## (3) Government-wide policies and evaluation

The Administrator shall issue policies to promote uniform implementation of this section by executive agencies, with due regard for differences in program requirements among agencies that may be appropriate and warranted in view of the agency mission. The Administrator shall coordinate with the Deputy Director for Management of the Office of Management and Budget to ensure that such policies are consistent with the policies and procedures established and enhanced system of incentives provided pursuant to section 5051(c) of the Federal Acquisition Streamlining Act of 1994 (41 U.S.C. 263 note). The Administrator shall evaluate the implementation of the provisions of this section by executive agencies.

# (c) Senior procurement executive authorities and responsibilities

Subject to the authority, direction, and control of the head of an executive agency, the senior procurement executive of the agency shall carry out all powers, functions, and duties of the head of the agency with respect to implementation of this section. The senior procurement executive shall ensure that the policies of the head of the executive agency established in accordance with this section are implemented throughout the agency.